

# Innovative Mountain Tourism

## A Norwegian cluster child

Lillehammer, September 16, 2010

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Innovativ Fjellturisme – et prosjekt i Arena-programmet, 2004-2009

**Allegation 1:  
Tourism is a strategy, not an  
industry. For success, common  
will is required.**

**Allegation 2:  
For Norway tourism is part of the  
post-oil-adventure preparations**

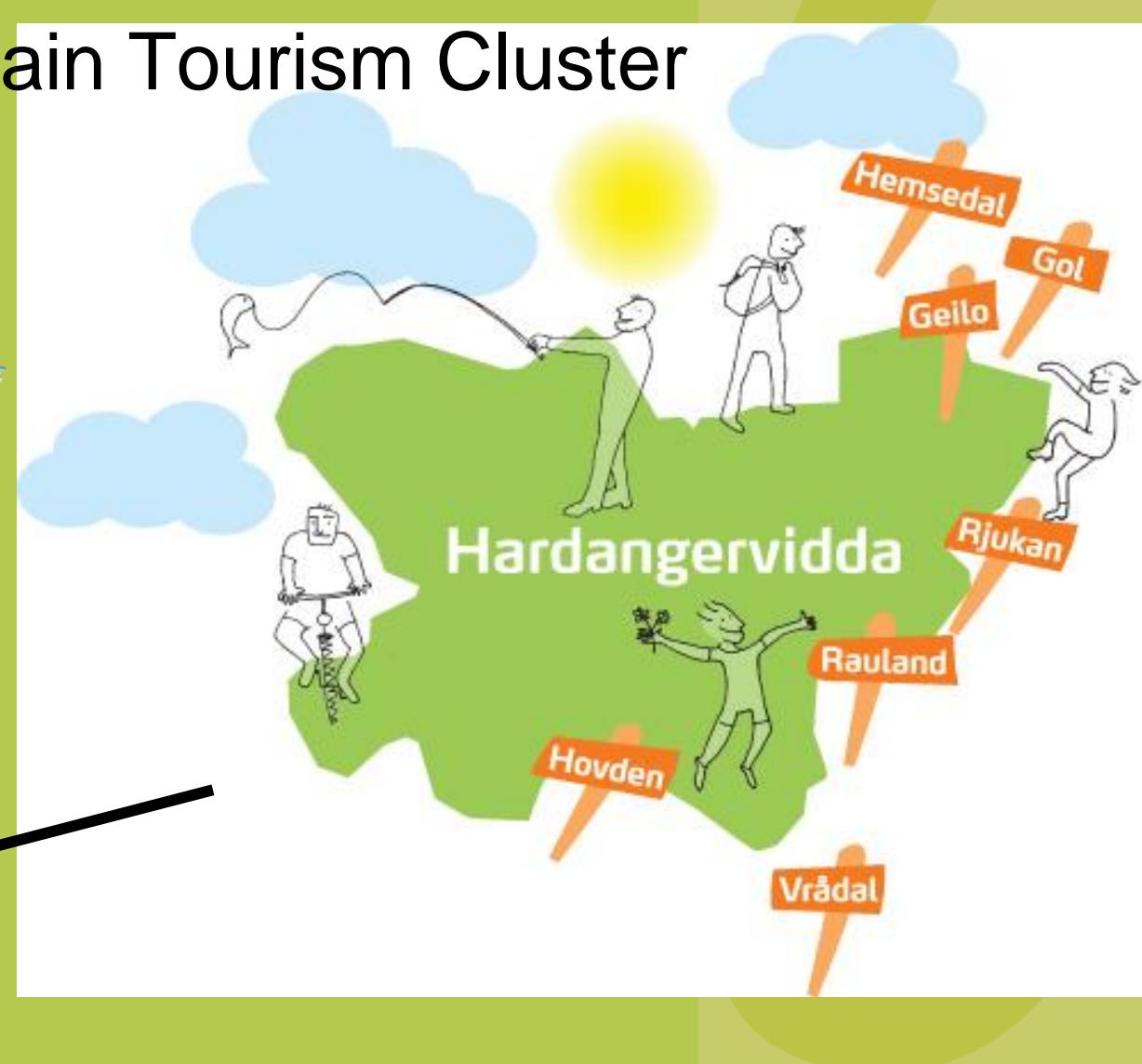
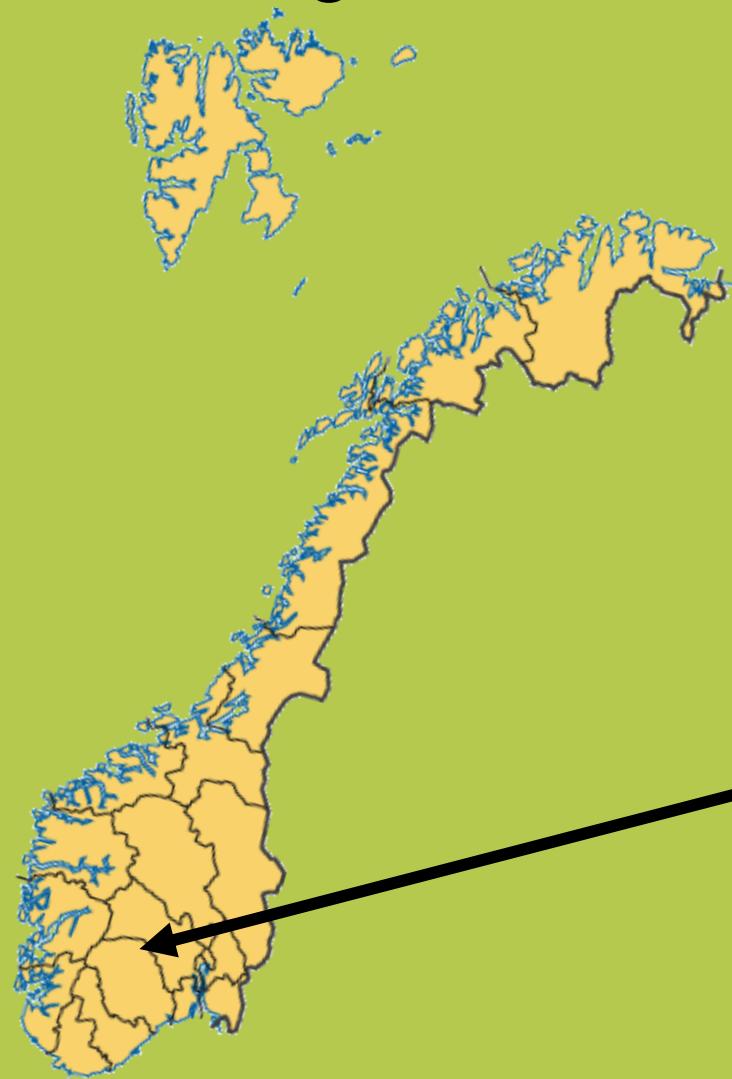


Innovativ Fjellturisme – et prosjekt i Arena-programmet, 2004-2009



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# The Norwegian Mountain Tourism Cluster



# The ARENA project periode: $3+2= 5$ years

## Project Vision 2004-2009

**Develop mountain tourism into a profitable, all year round industry with highly attractive tourism products that target selected international tourism markets.**

## Project Goal

**Establish a permanent Cluster focusing on innovation and international oriented summer tourism.**

## Project Strategy

**Area 1: Networks and knowledge**

**Area 2: Entrepreneurship and product development**

**Area 3: Conceptualizing and sales**

**Area 4: External conditions that obstruct innovations**



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## CLUSTER

Usefull or useless?

*If you want to travel fast,  
travel alone.*

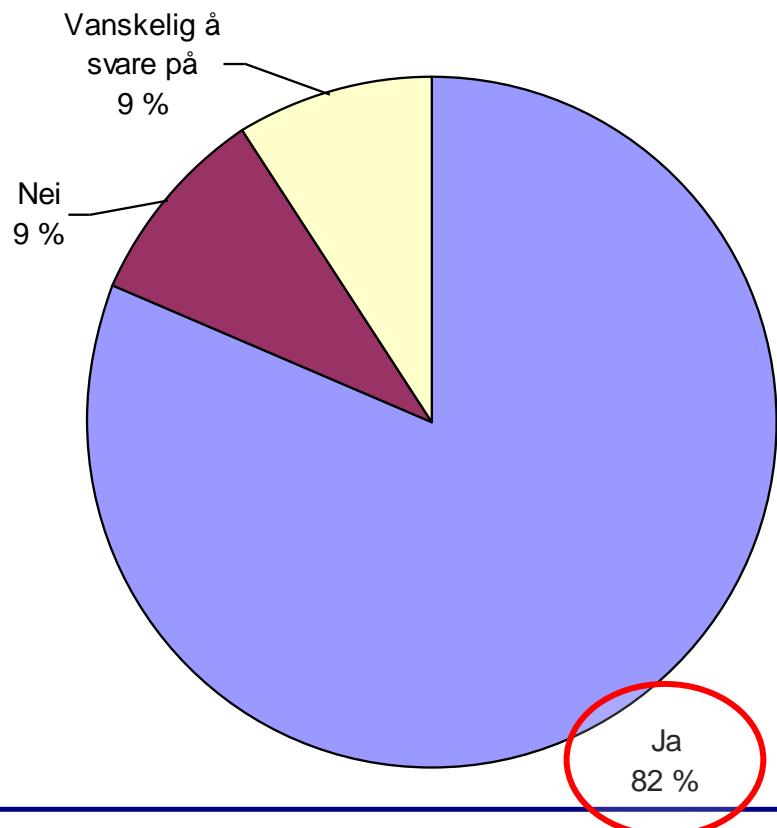
*If you want to travel far,  
travel together.*





## EFFECTS VS INNOVATION FOCUS

Har bedriften som følge av prosjektet Innovativ Fjellturisme satt innovasjonsarbeid på dagsorden i virksomheten?





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## The Triple Helix Mountain cluster



### Cluster Companies The core business

Travel, Stay, Sleep, Eat,  
activity, experience, cultur etc.  
when travelling in the region

#### Transport

NSB  
Color Line  
Oslo Lufthavn/OSL  
Busselskaper

#### Public authorities

Kommunene, fylkeskommunene  
Innovasjon Norge  
Direktoratet for naturforvaltning  
Nærings- og handelsdep.  
Landbruksdep.  
Miljøverndep.

#### Knowledge institutions

HiBu v/Senter for reiseliv  
Telemarksforskning-Bø  
Nasjonal og internasjonale miljøer

#### Partners

Nasjonale  
Internasjonal klynge/  
bedrift

#### Suppliers

Tjeneste- og innholds  
leverandører

- 1887 Reserves
- Tourism | Climbing      Recreation  
70,000 ah
- National Parks Act 1953.



## WHAT WE HAVE CREATED

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓



## LESSONS WE HAVE LEARNED

- ✓ We need continuously market knowledge, and knowledge about how to deal with it
- ✓ To be stronger we have to combine marketing activities from different industries – tourism, agriculture, fishing, oil
- ✓ *Our nature is as good as anywhere, our commercializing is probably worse than anywhere - especially in National Parks*
- ✓ *We need strong destination companies and a dedicated cooperation between tourism industry and public authorities.*
- ✓ We have to force bigger regions and complementary skills
- ✓ *We must dare strengthening the strongest to help the weaker.*

## LESSONS THAT HAS TO BE LEARNED

- ✓ Common will is necessary to create and implement a tourism strategy
- ✓ A mountain tourism cluster needs support and participation from local, regional and national level – the local businesses are very often small, and the participation alternating
- ✓ A 7 year old cluster is still a child... Spending 8,5 million € in a cluster project is almost worthless unless following up
- ✓ Tourism related R&D has to be upgraded and strengthened
- ✓ We must build stronger relations between political mountain power and mountain tourism actors

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**



- ✓ Mountain Tourism Conference in Rjukan, Telemark 24.-26. October: Event Tourism – why and how?
- ✓ [www.fjellturisme.no](http://www.fjellturisme.no)
- ✓ [kjell-gunnar@fjellturisme.no](mailto:kjell-gunnar@fjellturisme.no)